Graph each rational function using transformations.<sup>1</sup>

$$R(x) = \frac{1}{x-1} + 1$$

Here, the domain of R(x) is all x-values such that  $x \neq 1$ .

The basic function for R(x) is  $y = \frac{1}{x}$ . Note that the basic function has a vertical asymptote at x = 0, and a horizontal asymptote at y = 0. The graph of  $y = \frac{1}{x}$  is shown below.



The x - 1 in the denominator, will translate the graph of the basic function–and it's vertical asymptote–one unit to the right.



Finally, the "+1" in the function will translate the graph-and it's horizontal asymptote-up one unit.



 $<sup>^1 \</sup>mathrm{Sullivan},$  Precalculus: Enhanced with Graphing Utilities, p. 225, #38.